



RETROSPECTIVE AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES ON INFLUENZA AND OTHER EPIDEMIC INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN THE ARCTIC

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LESSONS LEARNED FOR TODAY

Plague, smallpox, syphilis, cholera, measles, malaria, TB, influenza (incl. Spanish flu), polio, HIV/AIDS, SARS, swine flu, bird flu, Covid-19

REMOTENESS & IMMUNITY

- * LOCAL AUTHOROTIES AND THE STATE
- THE EPIDEMIOLOGIC TRANSITION
- * COMMUNICATION & INFORMATION

EPIDEMIC PATHWAYS

* VACCINATION

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

* COMMUNITY-BASED PANDEMIC PLANNING

HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATION

* POPULATION DATA AND PROJECTION

DEMOGRAPHY





PREPAREDNESS FOR THE FUTURE

- Jurisdiction
- Surveillance
- Communication
- Governance synergies
- Arctic epidemiology (?)
- E-health

- Local capacities
- Society and economy
- Food safety
- Innovation support
- Human capital
- Transports

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STRESSORS: Climate change, demographic shifts, psychological traumas